



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

INDEX TO VOLUME II.

A

Abolitionists, attacks of, on the colonizationists, 224-226
 Acosta, Don, representative of Don Arnoldi Gasi, 147-148
 Adams, John, South American policy of, 369
 Adams, John Quincy, feeling of, toward the slave as observed by Fanny Kemble, 233-234; desire of, to have commercial intercourse with Haiti, 373, 374
 Adams, Robert, observations on African Slavery, 6
African Origin of the Grecian Civilization, The, 334
 A. M. E. Church, resolution of praise for Sumner, 382
 Akka, on slave trade route, 10
 Alcorn, J. L., Governor of Mississippi and United States Senator, 349
 Albert, A. P., inventor of cotton picking machine, 33
 Algiers, a receptacle for slaves of the Sudan, 18
 Ali, Sunni, king of the Songhoi, 142
 Alliot, Paul, comment of, on free Negroes in New Orleans, 56
 America, Christian forces in, 400-410; early missionaries in, 401
 American Colonization Society, formed, 209-228; signers of, 227-228; humanitarian aims of, 226
American Patriots and Statesmen, reviewed, 99
 American Society for Colonizing Free People of Color of the United States, forerunner of the American Colonization Society, 210
 Ames, Governor, called a man of high character, 350
 Andrews, Isaac, accompanied John Woolman on a tour, 129

Anti-Slavery Society of Italy, reports slavery on the Mediterranean, 19
Anti-Slavery Reporter, quoted, 17
 Antoine, C. C., became Lieutenant-Governor of Louisiana, 75
 Arabs, connection of, with the African slave trade, 6, 9
 Aristide, Mary, aided education, 65
 Aristotle, his opinion of slaves, 393
 Arrowaks, in Jamaica, 147
 Ashanti, treatment of prisoners among the, 4
 Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, proceedings of the biennial meeting of, 442-448; constitution of, 445; officers' reports of, 446; officers of, 447
 Assyrian, called persons of color, 335

B

Baba, Ahmend, supposed to be the author of the *Tarik É Soudan*, 139
 Bacon, Captain Izard, removed his freedmen to Pennsylvania, 210
 Baghirmi, slaves of, 7
 Bagehot, quoted, 242
 Baker, Henry E., *The Negro in the Field of Invention*, 21
 Banks, Gen., pleased with soldiers of color, 69
 Barard, slavery in Morocco, 18
 Barataria Bay, slaves smuggled through, 53
 Barbadoes, influence of slave code of, 107
 Barbary States, intercourse of, with Timbuctoo, 8
 Barro, Sunni, king of the Songhoi, 143
 Barth, his opinion of the *Tarik É Soudan*, 145; study of the same, 139; quoted on the African slave trade, 7

- Bartholomew, Manuel, one of the first freedmen in Jamaica, 149
- Beard, Andrew J., invention of, 34
- Benedict XIV, Pope, a defender of liberty, 397
- Benezet, Anthony, sympathy of, for an Indian, 41; interest in the Acadians, 42; plea for the soldier, 42-43; efforts in behalf of the Negro, 43-50; practiced his own preaching, 49; his will, 50; last words of, 50; letters of, to the Archbishop of Canterbury, 83; to a friend, 84 and 85; to John Fothergill, 85; to Granville Sharp, 87; to others, 88-90; letters from Governor Livingstone, Ambrose Serle, John Wesley and Nathaniel Gilbert, 91-92; letter to Abbé Raynal, 92; to Charlotte, Queen of Great Britain, 94; connection of work with that of Woolman, 132-133; sketch of, 37; fore-runners and contemporaries of, 37-39; Benezet as a teacher, 41; works of, 38-47
- Benton, J. W., invention of, 35
- Benton, Thomas H., opposed to the recognition of Haiti, 373
- Berbers, raiding Nigritians, 6
- Black, Jeremiah S., refused a slave a patent on an invention, 24
- Blackstone, William, theories of, 113
- Blair, Henry, an inventor in 1834, 23
- Blyden, Edward W., sketch of, 287-288; a Liberian commissioner, 382; his praise of the good influence of the Church, 400
- Bolivar, leader of South American revolutionists, 372
- Bonaparte, Hon. Charles J., efforts to protect the Negro in the enjoyment of his rights, 408-409
- Bordeaux, General, a leader of the insurrection of 1848 in the Danish West Indies, 278; humiliation and expatriation of, 280
- Bornu, slaves of, 7
- Bowman, Henry A., invention of, 35; patent of, infringed upon, 135
- Brandenburgers, in St. Thomas, by special agreement, 270
- Brawley, Benjamin, *Three Negro Poets: Horton, Mrs. Harper and Whitman*, 384
- British, early campaigns of, in Jamaica, 148; introduced slaves, 148
- Bronson, E. B., *Notes on Connecticut as a Slave State*, 79
- Brotherhood of Man, the theme of Woolman's discussion, 130
- Broughton, Professor, believes that the Greeks showed color, 335
- Brown, Wm. G., elected Superintendent of Education in Louisiana, 75
- Bruce, B. K., sheriff in Mississippi, 357; United States Senator, 357-358
- Bruce, R. C., once a student of the M Street High School, 262
- Buchanan, George M., nominated for State treasurer, 359; honesty of, 359
- Burgess, J. W., *The Administration of President Hayes* of, reviewed, 99
- Burling, Wm., leader of Quakers, 37; note on, 37
- Burr, Aaron, used people of color in his schemes, 55
- Butler, Gen. Benjamin, work of, in Louisiana, 68
- Butsch, Joseph, *Catholics and the Negro* of, 393-410

C

- Caldwell, Elias B., on the expedience and practicability of colonization, 222; thoughts on free Negroes, 223
- Calhoun, John, the defense of slavery of, 245
- Campbell, observations of, 187-189
- Cardozo, F. L., Sr., principal of the Washington High School, 257
- Carolina, constitution of, drawn by John Locke, 117
- Carroll, Charles, a friend of the blacks, 403
- Carthaginians, slavery among the, 5

- Caswall's account of Bishop Polk's efforts in behalf of the blacks, 184
- Catholics, difficulties in way of, in helping slaves, 404; schools of, opened for Negroes, 404; interest after the war, 405
- Catholics and the Negro*, 393-410
- Centennial Encyclopedia of the African Methodist Episcopal Church*, reviewed, 196
- Channing, Edward, *A History of the United States*, Vol. IV of, reviewed, 325
- Charleston, writer of, discussed slavery, 246
- Chester, T. Morris, elected Division Superintendent of Education in Louisiana, 75
- Chickering, Jesse, facts from his statistical view, 234
- Chipman, R. M., elected secretary of the Wolcottville Abolition Society, 81
- Christianity and slavery, 393-400
- Christophe, an opponent of Pétion, 370
- Chrysostom, St. John, opposed slavery, 396
- Church, the, and slavery, 393-400; the increased interest in the Negroes after the Civil War, 405; orders of, for uplift of the Negro, 406
- Claiborne, Governor, tried to turn away refugees from Santo Domingo, 52; trouble with the color problem, 53; enforced the law against the importation of slaves, 53; took a census of the people of color, 54
- Clay, Henry, a colonizationist, 221; thoughts on colonization, 222; in favor of recognizing Liberia, 377-378
- Cleveland, President Grover, interested in the Negro in politics, 353
- Code Noir*, favorable provisions of, 402-403
- Colonization, first conference on, in Washington, 220-221
- Colonization Society, the American, The Formation of*, 209-228
- Compton, W. M., a man of good report, 350
- Conditions against which Woolman and Benezet inveighed*, 186-191
- Confederate Officer, favorable speech of, at a Reconstruction meeting, 431-432
- Connecticut as a Slave State, Notes on*, 79
- Considerations on Keeping Negroes*, published, 135
- Cook, George F. T., superintendent of colored schools of Washington, D. C., 255
- Cook, John F., organized a school in New Orleans, 65
- Cook, Joseph, a product of the M Street High School, teacher of electricity and the like in the naval service, 262
- Cooper, Mrs. Anna J., principal of the M Street High School, 259-260
- Corrothers, J. D., *In Spite of Handicap* of, reviewed, 97
- Cotton picking machine invented, 33
- Couvent, Madame, left a fund to establish L'École des Orphelins Indigents, 65
- Crummell, Alexander, a Liberian commissioner, 382
- Cuffe, Paul, the first practical colonizationist, 218; in touch with Finley, 218; took Negroes to Africa, 210
- Curtis, Justice, opinion quoted, 238
- Cyrenians, slavery among the, 5

D

- Dahomey, treatment of prisoners in, 4
- Damberger, observations of, on African slavery, 8
- Danckaerts, Jasper, impressions of, 186-187
- Danes, early in the Virgin Islands, 269; struggles of, with other adventurers, 269-270; in Africa, 270; took possession of St. Thomas and

- later St. John, 269-271; their purchase of St. Croix, 271
- Danish Colonization in the West Indies in 1798*, 290-298
- Danish West Indies, petition for compensation for the loss of slaves of, by emancipation, 423-428
- Danish West India and Guinea Company, the, operation of, 269; the privileges of, purchased by Frederick V, 276
- Daquin, Major, a commander of Negro troops in 1812, 59
- Daumas, General, journey of, to Kotsena, 11; with a caravan in Africa, 12; quoted on African slave trade, 14-15
- Davenport, John, not adverse to slavery, 79
- Davidson, Shelby J., invention of, 34
- Davis, Oliver, an alumnus of the M Street High School, a captain in the army, 264
- Davis of Kentucky opposed to Sumner's bill to grant Haiti and Liberia recognition, 380
- Deason, J. B., considered a worthy official, 350
- De Bow, opinions of, as to the results of slavery, 248
- Declaration of Independence, doctrine of human rights in, 112-113
- Dédé, Edmond, musical talent of, 66
- Democratic party in the South, 351
- Denmark, neutrality of, during European wars, 275-276
- Dent, Louis, a judge, 349
- Deportation, project of, 209; objects of, 223, 224, 225; attacks of the abolitionists on, 224-226
- De Soto, sheriff of, misrepresented by J. F. Rhodes, 354-356
- Dessalines, liberator of Haiti, 370
- De Tocqueville on slavery, 105
- Dialliaman, first king of the Songhoi, 141
- Dickinson, J. H., musical inventions of, 33
- Dickinson, S. L., invention of, 33
- Dillard, Mr. James H., address of, at the biennial meeting of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 444
- Documents Relating to the Danish West Indies*, 289-324
- Douglass, Frederick, remark on the failure to recognize Haiti, 376-377
- Dowd, Jerome, *Slavery and the Slave Trade in Africa*, 7
- DuBois, Felix, his opinion of the Tarik É Soudan, 146
- Dubois, Rev. J. C., efforts of, to stop the riot of 1878 in the Danish West Indies, 282
- Dubuclet, Antoine, elected State Treasurer of Louisiana, 75; good record of, 77-78
- Duke of Montague, assisted Francis Williams, 150-151
- Du Lac, M. Perrin, *Considerations sur l'esclavage* of, 164-167
- Dunbar High School, description of, 252
- Dunbar, Paul Laurence, works of, compared with others, 391
- Dunbar-Nelson, Alice, *People of Color in Louisiana* of, 51
- Dunn, Oscar, elected Lieutenant-Governor of Louisiana, 74
- Dutch, the, early in the Virgin Islands, 269
- Duvallon, Berquin, observations on free people of color of, 167-168; comment on the Negro slave, 168-174

E

- École des Orphelins Indigents, a school established, 65
- Economic influences disastrous to slavery, 229, 233
- Edmundson, William, protested the treatment of Negroes, 127
- Edwin, Walter L., *Notes on the Nomolis of Sherbroland* of, 161-163
- Egyptians, slavery among the, 5-9; persons of color, 335
- Ellis, opinion of, on origin of slavery, 5
- Emancipation, the effect of, in Loui-

siana, 70-71; turmoil as a result of it, 71; by gradual methods in the North, 230-231
 England, South American policy of, 369
 England, John, interest in the teaching of Negroes in Charleston, 404
 Estevan, an explorer with Niza in Arizona, 401-402
 Etruscans, persons of color, 335
 European consuls of Northwest Africa prevent slavery, 20
 Evans, Arthur, his opinion that Greeks were dark-haired, brown-complexioned race, 336
 Evans, Rev. J. J., sheriff of De Soto County, misrepresented by Mr. Rhodes, 354-356
 Evans, observations of, on the free people of color in New Orleans, 56
Evolution of the Slave Status in American Democracy, The, 105, 229

F

Fairfax, Ferdinand, a colonizationist, 225
 Fathers of the Holy Ghost, efforts of, among Negroes, 406
 Fathers of the Society of St. Joseph, work of, among Negroes, 406
 Fellatahs, boast of being white, 12; Fellatahs exempted from enslavement, 12; campaigns of, against the Nigritians, 7
 Fezzan, place for fattening slaves, 8
 Fifteenth Amendment, possibility of the success of, 267
 Finley, Robert, interested in colonization, 213; opinions expressed, 214; in communication with Paul Cuffe, 218; distribution pamphlets, 219; interested in colonization in America or Africa, 219
 Flint, Timothy, recollections of conditions in Louisiana of, 174-177
 Flournoy, R. W., services of, mentioned, 349
Formation of the American Colonization Society, The, 209-228

Forten, James, perfected a device for handling sails, 25
 Fortier, Colonel, in charge of colored troops, 57
 Fox, George, founder of the Society of Friends, 126
 Francis, Hugh, a product of the M Street High School, 263
 Francis, Dr. John R., a product of the M Street High School, distinguished himself in medicine and social service, 265
 Frederick V, purchased the privilege of the Danish West India Company, 276
 Frederick VI, prohibited slave trade in the Danish West Indies, 276
 Free people of color, hard lot of, in the North, 234, 235, 236, 237
 Freedmen, the rise of, in Jamaica, 149
From a Jamaica Portfolio—Francis Williams, 147-159

G

Gardner, opinion of, concerning Francis Williams, 153
 Garrison, Wm. L., comment of, on Lincoln's message to Congress in 1860, 379; supposed efforts of, to obtain recognition for Haiti, 375
 Gasi, Don Arnoldi, Governor of Jamaica, 147
 Gayarré, Charles, extract from an unpublished manuscript of, 181-184
 Georgetown, an important colonization meeting at, 216
 Georgia editor interested in colonization, 217
 Germantown, work of the Quakers of, 129
 Germany, prevented the purchase of the Virgin Islands, 285, 286; secret alliance with Denmark, 285
 Ghat, caravan trade of, 13
 Ghedames, caravan from, 13
 Gibbons, Cardinal, interest in the elevation of the Negroes, 406; letter of, concerning, 407; a letter to Geo.

- F. Bragg on legislation hostile to the Negroes, 408
 Gibbons, Charles, testimony concerning soldiers of color in Confederate army, 67-68
 Gilbert, Nathaniel, letter of, to Anthony Benezet, 92
 Grant, U. S., the election of 1868 of, in the South, 351-352
 Grecian civilization, old idea of, 334; new idea of, 335
 Greece, slaves a luxury in, 6
 Greene County Tennessee, important colonization meeting in, 216
 Greener, Richard T., graduate of Harvard, 256; principal of the Washington High School, 256; Consul at Vladivostock, 256
 Gregory the Great, Pope, efforts in behalf of freedom, 396
 Gregory XVI, Pope, memorial of, against slavery, 398
 Gregory, St., of Nyassa, interested in freedom, 396
 Guernsey, Joseph, letter of, to Henry Clay, 300-302

H

- Hahn, Governor of Louisiana, 349; received letter from President Lincoln, 348
 Haiti, struggle in, between the Spanish and the French, 369-370; liberation of, 370; internal disorder of, 370-371; early efforts of United States to establish commercial relations, 371; recognition of, before Panama Congress in 1825, 372; memorial to Congress for the recognition of, 374-375; J. Q. Adams, the champion of, 374; report on commercial intercourse with, 375; France invited to join the United States in the same, 375; recognized by European countries, 376; recognition obtained by the Republicans in 1860, 379; bill to grant recognition passed, 381-382
 Hall, Clifton R., *Andrew Johnson* of, reviewed, 192-193
 Hall, G. C., declines to be re-elected president of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 447; work of, praised, 447
 Hansen, Peter, Governor of the Danish West Indies, 280; passed the Labor Act, 280
 Harney, an honest sheriff of Hinds County, 357
 Harper, Frances E. W. Harper, sketch of, 386-387; works of, discussed, 387
 Hart, Albert Bushnell, *American Patriots and Statesmen* of, reviewed, 100
 Hart, W. O., letter of, to *The Daily States*, concerning the service of P. B. S. Pinchback as Governor of Louisiana, 331
 Haussa, slaves from, 7
 Hawkins, J. R., joint author of the *Centennial Encyclopedia of the African Methodist Episcopal Church*, 196
 Hay, John, negotiating the purchase of the Virgin Islands in 1902, 286
 Hayne, R. Y., opposition of, to the recognition of Haiti, 373-374
 Haynes, George E., remarks on *The Negro and the World War*, 442
 Heeren, quoted, 5
 Hemingway, W. S., elected State Treasurer of Mississippi, 359; defaulted, 360
 Henry, Patrick, writing to a Quaker against slavery, 88, 122
 Herodotus, extract from, 335
 Hilyer, Andrew F., invention of, 34
History of the High School for Negroes in Washington, 252-266
 Holland, Geo. H., state treasurer, 359
 Hopkins, Edward, not adverse to slavery, 79
 Horace, the son of a freedman, 394
 Horton, George M., sketch of, 384-385; works of, discussed, 385-387; Dr. Caldwell, president of the University of North Carolina, his patron, 385
 Houdas, Octave, translated the *Tarik É Soudan*, 139

- Houston, G. David, *John Woolman's Efforts in Behalf of Freedom* of, 126-138
- Hudson, E. D., elected treasurer of the Wolcottville Abolition Society, 81
- Hunt, Secretary of Navy, 349
- Hutchins, Emma J., first principal of the Preparatory High School of Washington, 254-255

I

- In Spite of Handicap*, reviewed, 97
- Insurrection in St. Croix in 1848, 277-280; leaders of, 278
- Inventive genius of the Negro, erroneous idea of, 22
- Ireland, John, opposition of, to discrimination against Negroes, 409; remarks of, 409-410
- Irmingers, Chamberlain, account of the insurrection of 1848 in the Danish West Indies of, 309-317
- Isabelle, R. H., elected temporary chairman of the lower house in Louisiana, 74
- Ismael, Askia, king of the Songhoi, 144
- Italy, slaves a luxury in, 6
- Iwersen, Jörgen, Governor of the Danish West Indies, 269-270

J

- Jackson, A. L., address of, at the biennial meeting of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 443
- Jackson, Andrew, the appeal of, to the Negro in the War of 1812, 57-58; note on, 58-59
- Jackson, B. F., invention of, 34
- Jackson, William T. S., principal of the M Street High School, 259-260
- Jackson, observations on African slave trade, 9
- Jefferson, Thomas, against slavery, 112-121, 243; an advocate of colonization, 210; South American policy of, 369

- Jenné, a market for the African slave trade, 7
- Jews, exempted from enslavement by Sultan, 12
- Johnson, J. D., a Liberian Commissioner, 382
- Johnson, Willie H., inventions of, 34
- Johnston, Sir H. H., opinion of the work accomplished by the Church, 403; quoted on slavery, 108
- Jones, Thomas Jesse, remarks on saving the records of the Negro, 443
- Jordan, John, a product of the M Street High School that fought with Dewy, 263
- Juvenal, a son of a freedman, 394

K

- Kano, a slave market, 7
- Katsena, a slave market, 7
- Kemble, Fanny, journal of, referred to, 109; experiences on a plantation mentioned, 248
- Kentucky Colonization Society, 211
- Key, Francis Scott, a colonizationist, 221
- King, Martin, a leader of the insurrection of 1848 in the Danish West Indies, 278; humiliation of, 280
- Knox, John, theories of, 113
- Kolon, Ali, king of the Songhoi, 142
- Kosciuszko, General, a friend of freedom, 403
- Kragh, Jens, Governor of the Virgin Islands, 275
- Kuka, a slave market, 7
- Ku Klux Klan, work of, 366

L

- Labor Act, The*, of the Danish West Indies, 318, 324; passed, 280; failure to give satisfaction, 281; a cause of the rising of 1878, 282
- Lacoste, Major, commander of soldiers of color in 1812, 59
- Lafayette, Le Marquis de, a friend of the slaves, 403
- Lafitte, Jean and Pierre, deeds of,

- 53-54; note on, 54; in the War of 1812, 59
- Lafon, Thomy, aided the education of the Negroes, 65
- Lamar, L. Q. C., in secession convention, 1861, 349
- Lambert family, the, musical talent of, 66
- Las Casas, Bishop, views of, on slavery, 107
- Latin poetry written by Francis Williams, a Negro, 154-159
- Laussat, mentions soldiers of color in Louisiana, 52
- Lavelette, M. A., invention of, 34
- Lay, Benjamin, work of, in aid to Woolman, 132; a leader of the Quakers, 37; note on, 38
- Lecky, his estimate of the influence of the Catholic Church, 396; defence of the Church, 399
- Lee, Joseph, invention of, 35
- Legaré of South Carolina, opposed to the recognition of Haiti, 374-375
- Legislation, a factor in fixing the status of the slave, 111-112
- Leo X, Pope, opposed slavery, 397
- Leo XIII, letter of, denouncing slavery, 398
- Letter, from an American visiting Santa Cruz in 1840, 300-302
- Letter to *The Daily States* concerning the service of P. B. S. Pinchback as Governor of Louisiana, 331-332
- Letters of George Washington bearing on the Negro*, 411-422
- Lewis, Colonel, appointed an officer in New Orleans, 75; statement concerning the service of colored troops, 69
- Liberia, established, 377; sought recognition, 377; Henry Clay in favor of it, 377-378; independence of, recognized by England, 378; by other European countries, 378; northern newspapers advocates of the same, 378; trade of, notes on, 378; recognition made possible by the success of the Republicans, 379; bill to grant recognition, 381-382
- Lincoln, Abraham, letter of, to Governor Hahn, 72; Blaine's opinion of, 72
- Livingstone, Governor, letter of, to Anthony Benezet, 91
- Locke, John, ideas of, 113; influence of his *Treatise on Government*, 117, 118, 119
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, offered a resolution to purchase the Virgin Islands, 286
- Logun, slaves from, 7
- Long, opinion of, concerning Francis Williams, 151-152
- Loudin, Fred J., invention of, 34
- Louis XIV, code promulgated by, 403
- Louisiana, slaves of, carried off in 1812, 60-61; different elements of the population of, 61; colored people of, 63; reaction against colored people, 62; Black Code of, 63
- Louisiana, the constitutional convention of 1864, 71-72; the adoption of the Fourteenth Amendment in, 73; the struggle of factions, 73; General Sheridan in control of, 73; the convention of 1868, 74; the campaign of 1874, the fierce struggle of, 76; remarks on the reconstruction of, 76
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, the precursor of Haitian liberty, 370
- Loving, Walter H., distinguished himself as a bandmaster, 265
- Lugard, Lady, *Tropical Dependency* of, 145; opinion of the Tarik E Soudan, 144
- Luther, Martin, theories of, 113
- Lynch, John R., defense of the congressional plan of Reconstruction, 362-364; success of the plan explained, 365; *Some Historical Errors of James Ford Rhodes* of, 345-368

M

- M Street High School, the, built, 258; great influence and service of, 261-266
- McCary, Wm., an honorable sheriff in Mississippi, 356-357

- McCoy, Elijah, invention of, 31
- McDermot, *From a Jamaica Portfolio*—Francis Williams of, 147–159
- McFarlane, a teacher in the Danish West Indies, 277, 287
- MacDonald, A. J., *Trade Politics and Christianity in Africa and the East* of, reviewed, 329
- Madison, James, opposed to slavery, 121
- Madison, W. G., invention of, 34
- Mali, the empire of, 142
- Marakesh, a slave market, 17
- Maroons, the, in Jamaica, 148
- Marryat, Captain, observations of, on the Negroes in Western States, 64–65
- Marsh, Charles, a colonizationist, 221
- Martin, Dr. Thomas, a product of the M Street High School, attains distinction in medicine, 265
- Martineau, Harriet, picture of American Society of, note, 56–57
- Maryland, the slave question in, 121
- Mason, George, remarks on slavery, 243; opposed to slavery, 121
- "Masterly inactivity" adopted by the whites, 367
- Mather, Cotton, reference of, to slaves, 111
- Matthews, Mary, emancipated her slaves, 210
- Matzeliger, Jan, invention of, for making shoes, 28; the results of, 29
- Meade, Bishop William, a colonizationist, 221
- Mecklin, John M., *The Evolution of the Slave Status in American Democracy*, Part I of, 105–125; Part II, 229–251
- Men of color ordered into the Confederate army, 67; furnished contingent for the Union army, 68; large number in Union army, 69; notes, 69–70
- Menard, J. Willis, elected congressman from Louisiana, 75
- Mercer, Charles Fenton, efforts to induce Virginia to colonize free Negroes, 211–213
- Merritt, E. G., a product of the M Street High School, 262
- Metlily on the slave trade route, 12
- Mifflin, Ann, proposition of, to settle Negroes in Africa, 210
- Miller, Kelly, remarks of, on *The Place of Negro History in Our Schools*, 448
- Minkins, John C., estimate of the lynchings in Catholic communities, 408
- Mills, Elijah J., interest of, in colonization, 220
- Mills, Roger S., elected president of the Wolcottville Abolition Society, 81
- Mills, Samuel J., efforts in behalf of colonization on Western lands, 215, 220; interested also in missionary work, 215
- Milsaps, R. W., a man of high standing, 350
- Morgan, Clement G., a product of the M Street High School, 262
- Mohammed, Askia, usurped the throne of the Songhoi, 143; called Askia the Great, 143
- Mohammedan religion and slavery, 11
- Mohammedans, their attachment to slavery, 394–395
- Monbuttu, customs of, 4
- Montgomery, W. S., principal of the M Street High School, 258
- Montgomery, Benjamin T., inventor of a boat propeller, 24
- Moore, on slavery in Massachusetts, 321
- Moors, invaded the empire of the Songhoi, 145; dealing in slaves, 8
- Morocco, slave raiders in, 17; slave trade with, 9
- Morton, Ferdinand, an alumnus of the M Street High School, 262
- Morton, Ferdinand, a product of the M Street High School, 262
- Motewekkel, Khalif Abassid, received

- the homage of Askia Mohammed, 143
- Mount Holly, John Woolman, an employee there, 127
- Moussa, Askia, king of the Songhoi, 144
- Musgu, slaves of, 7
- Myers, George A., in correspondence with James Ford Rhodes, 345; visited by John R. Lynch, 345
- N
- Nalle, J. C., a product of the M Street High School, 262
- Narrative of the Insurrection of 1848*, by Stadthauptman Chamberlain Von Scholten, 302-309
- Nash, William, elected congressman from Louisiana, 75
- Negro, the unfortunate position of, in politics, 352-353; President Cleveland's interest in, 353; the dilemma of the Negro noted, 353-354
- Negro, The, in the Field of Invention*, 21
- Negro race gained by slavery, 248; helpful contact, 249; losses, 247-251
- Negro soldiers, notes on, 200-201; opinions of Revolutionary leaders, 201-203; rewards held up, 204; Jackson employed them, 205-206; William Wirt's opinion as attorney-general, on the question of bounty for them, 206; of New Orleans, 57
- Negro woman gave birth to a child on caravan route, 15
- Negroes, accompanied early missionaries, 401
- Negroes, services of, in Congress, 358
- New England, status of slaves of, 108, 110, 111; traders of, engaged in the slave trade, 230
- Newland, H. O., *Sierra Leone* of, reviewed, 327
- New Orleans, the population of, 55; people of color of, 55-58
- New World, demand for labor in, leads to slavery, 402
- Niam Niam, prisoners among the, 4
- Nigritians raided by traders, 6
- Niles, Henry Clay, the affiliations of, noted, 349
- Niles, Hezekiah, promoter of colonization, 217
- Niles, Jason, services of, mentioned, 349; his son a man of high character, 349
- Niza, Morcos de, explorer in Arizona in company with Estevan, 402
- Noble conceptions, a factor in fixing the slave status, 112
- Nomolis, notes on, 161-163; origin of, 162
- Northern newspapers advocates of the recognition of Liberia, 378
- Northwest Africa, the slave trading of, 16
- Notes on the Nomolis of Sherbroland*, 161-163
- Nupé, slaves of, 11
- O
- Observations on the Negroes of Louisiana*, 164-185
- Ogla, d'Assaoua, rendezvous for marauding bands, 14-15
- Olmsted, Frederic Law, observations on the conditions of Negroes in Louisiana, 64, 185, 248
- Origin and extent of slavery in Africa, 1
- Our New Possessions—The Danish West Indies*, 267-288
- P
- Panama Congress of 1825, 372; causes discussion of slavery in Congress, 372; American delegates sent too late, 374
- Parker, George Wells, *The African Origin of the Grecian Civilization* of, 334
- Parker, John P., inventions of, 31
- Parties in the South, 351
- Patterson, Mary J., graduated at Oberlin, 255; second principal of

- the High School for Negroes in Washington, 256
- Peabody, Mr. George Foster, address of, at the biennial meeting of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 444
- Pelham, Robert A., invention of, 34
- Pendleton, Leila Amos, *Our New Possessions—The Danish West Indies*, 267–288
- Pendleton, R. L., sketch of Phillis Wheatley of, noted, 207
- Penn, British commander in Jamaica, 148
- Penn, William, distinction between Negro and Indian slaves of, 106
- Pennsylvania, Act of, for emancipation, 120; condition of slaves, 107
- People of color of Louisiana, tampered with by the Spaniards, 55
- People of Color in Louisiana*, 51
- People of color of New Orleans, reliable in time of war, 57; streets named for, 62; distinctions among, 62; music and art of, 62; happy days of, 61–62; progress of, 65
- Pétion, one of the founders of the Haitian Republic, 370
- Petition for Compensation for the Loss of Slaves by Emancipation in the Danish West Indies*, 423–428
- Peyton, E. G., became chief justice of his State, 350
- Philadelphia, blacks of, corresponded with Sierra Leone concerning colonization, 220
- Pickens, William, review of *The New Negro* of, 193–194
- Pickering, J. F., invention, 34
- Pinchback, P. B. S., the work of, in the Convention of 1868, 74; elected Lieutenant-Governor, 75; became Acting Governor, 75–76; his fight for the Senate, 76; letter concerning the service of, as Governor of Louisiana, 331
- Pius II, Pope, condemned slavery, 397
- Pius VII, Pope, demanded the suppression of the slave trade, 397
- Pius X, Pope, letter of, to Rev. Thomas Bryne concerning evangelizing the colored people, 410
- Plaatje, S. T., *Native Life in South Africa* of, reviewed, 434
- Plantation system in the South, the influences of, 239, 240, 241
- Planting colonies, status of slaves of, 109, 110, 111
- Plato, his opinion of slaves, 393–394
- Pleasants, Robert, the will of, 429–430
- Plenary Councils of Baltimore, work of, in behalf of the freedmen, 405–406
- Polk, Bishop, efforts among the Negroes of Louisiana, 184–185; observation on conditions of Negroes, 64
- Popes, the efforts of, in behalf of freedom, 396–400
- Population, the elements of, in New Orleans, 55
- Portuguese, the, in Jamaica, 148
- Powers, Governor, a man of good standing, 350; Governor of Mississippi, 354
- Preparatory High School, the first school of the kind for Negroes, 252; the first graduates of, 254
- President Hayes, The Administration of*, reviewed, 99
- Proceedings of a Reconstruction Meeting, 431–432
- Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History*, 442–448
- Puritans, ideas of, under leadership of John Locke, 113, 114, 117
- Purvis, W. B., invention of, 33
- Pushkin, a lyric poet, 391

Q

- Quakers, attitude of, toward the Negro, 37, 126–138; meetings of, 130; idealism of, 229

R

- Raasloff, General, Danish minister, took up with Denmark the question

- of selling the Virgin Islands, 284-285
- Race, a factor in determining the slave status, 110
- Randolph, John, a colonizationist, 221-223; thoughts on free Negroes, 223
- Raynal, Abbé, letter of, to Anthony Benezet, 94; discussion of Danish Colonization, 291-298
- Reaction against Negroes in the South, 246-248
- Reconstruction, first efforts at, in Louisiana, 71-73; not a failure, 365-366; cause of the overthrow of the régime, 365-366; war amendments worth while, 365-366; not due to the change of sentiment of North, 265; the mistakes of, 351
- Redemption of the South* justified by Mr. Rhodes, 358; the same explained, 358-361
- Refugees from Santo Domingo, in New Orleans, 52
- Religion, effect of, on human rights, 116, 118
- Republican party, its desire to secure the purchase of the Virgin Islands, 285-286; in the South, 345-355
- Revolution, the effect of, on human rights, 115, 119, 120
- Rhodes, James Ford, historical errors of, 345-368; misconception of home rule, 346; his views of slavery, 144
- Riley, B. F., *The Life and Times of Booker T. Washington* of, reviewed, 96
- Rillieux, Norbert, inventor of a vacuum pan, 25
- Riot of 1878, the, 281-283; causes of, 281-282
- Roberts, President of Liberia, seeking recognition for his country abroad, 377-378
- Robinson, E. A., invention of, infringed upon, 35
- Rohlf, quoted on African slavery, 16
- Roman law, gave slaves little consideration, 395
- Roman, C. V., remarks on saving the records of the Negro, 443
- Rood, D. Ebenezer, set upon at Wolcottville because of abolition views, 81
- Roosevelt, Theodore, efforts of, to purchase the Virgin Islands, 286
- Rosenwald, Julius, contributes one hundred dollars a quarter to maintain the JOURNAL OF NEGRO HISTORY, 444; the address of, at the biennial meeting of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 444
- Royal Mail Steam Packet Company, active in the Danish West Indies, 276
- Russia, secret treaty of, with Denmark, 285; co-operated with Germany to prevent freedom of action in Denmark, 285

S

- St. Croix, the insurrection of, in 1848, 277-280; causes of, 278; leaders of, 278
- St. Jago de la Vega, the surrender of, 147
- St. John, the insurrection of 1733 in, 272-275; slave regulations, a cause of, note on page 272-273; awful fate of the leaders of, 275
- St. Thomas as Seen by an Observer in 1858*, 317-318
- Sadi, Abderrahman, author of the *Tarik É Soudan*, 140; resided at Jenné and Timbuctoo, 141
- Saracens, introduced African slaves in Spain, 6
- Sahara, slave trade of, 9
- Salcedo, Governor, summoned colored troops in New Orleans, 51-52
- Sandiford, Ralph, a leader of the Quakers, 37; note on, 38
- Sankoré, the University of, 140
- Santa Cruz in General in 1838*, 298-300
- Saulsbury of Maryland, opposed

- Sumner's bill to grant Haiti and Liberia recognition, 381
- Savary, Jean Baptiste, in command of Negro troops and made captain, 59
- Saxe-Weimar Eisenach, Bernard, Duke of, observations in New Orleans of, 177-181
- Scarborough, John, work of, for freedom, 134
- Scherer, J. A. B., review of *Cotton as a World Power* of, 195-196
- Schlieman, Dr., belief that the civilization of Tiryns and Mycenae was that of Africa, 336
- Scott, a successful sheriff of Issaquena County, 357
- Scott, Emmett J., *Booker T. Washington, Builder of a Civilization* of, reviewed, 96
- Senators of Mississippi, attitude of, toward Governor Ames, 362
- Seneca, philosophy of, bearing on slavery, 393
- Sergi, Professor, asserts that the primitive population of Europe originated in Africa, 336; that Greeks were not like the races of the north, 341
- Serle, Ambrose, letter of, to Anthony Benezet, 91
- Seward, William H., desire of, to purchase the Danish West Indies, 284; schemes to obtain the group, 284-285; visit of, to St. Thomas, 285; object, a naval base, 285
- Shadd, Marian P., a product of the M Street High School, 262
- Shepley, Governor, appealed to by Negroes for the right to vote, 71
- Sheridan, Philip, in control of Louisiana, 73
- Sherwood, H. N., *The Formation of the American Colonization Society* of, 209-228
- Short Description of the Islands of St. Thomas and St. Croix in 1769*, 289-290
- Sidi Hamed ibu Musa, a center of the slave traffic, 17
- Simrall, H. F., services of, as a chief justice of his State, 350
- Slade of Vermont in favor of appointing a diplomatic agent to Haiti, 375
- Slave aristocracy of the "black belt," 241-242
- Slave, status of, fixed by economic factors, 107, 109; fixed when converted, 117
- Slave trade in Africa, the, 4
- Slavery in Africa, 1; facts of, in Winthrop's Journal, 106; slavery a burden in the Danish West Indies, 297; efforts to abolish it, 277; school to aid the preparation for it, established, 277; slavery in the Convention of 1787, 122-123; slavery suffers because of the idealism of the Quakers, 229; slavery, the injustice of, 250; of Indians recognized, 106; slavery in the Moslem States, 6
- Slaves, white, among the Moslems, 19
- Smedes' Memorials of a Southern Planter*, discussed, 109
- Smartt, Brinay, invention of, 35
- Smith, James, invention of, 34
- Smith, Dr. John, a product of the M Street High School, 262
- Snavely, T. R., *The Taxation of Negroes in Virginia* of, reviewed, 437
- Sobi, Dia, king of the Songhoi, 142
- Society of African missions, work of, among Negroes, 406
- Some Historical Errors of James Ford Rhodes*, 345-368
- Songhoi, the empire of, 141; invaded by Moors, 144-145
- South American States, attitude of this country toward, 369
- South, change of viewpoint with reference to slavery, 244-245
- South, status of slaves of, 109
- Southern members of Congress opposed to the recognition in Haiti, 373
- Southern men in cooperation with the Republican party, 347; leaving

- the same, 347-348; their character, 348-352
- Spanish, the, in Jamaica, 148
- Stafford, A. O., *The Tarik É Soudan* of, 139
- Stanton, Daniel, work of, for freedom, 134
- States' rights doctrine in Supreme Court of United States, 365-366; Negroes, therefore, without protection, 366
- Status, the, of the Negro in the North, 234, 235, 236, 237; in slave states, 238, 239, 240-245; in the border states, 248; in the lower South, 248
- Stephenson, Gilbert T., opinions of, on crime among Negroes, 332
- Stiles, Rev. Ezra, purchased a slave, 79
- Stowe, Lyman Beecher, *Booker T. Washington, Builder of a Civilization* of, reviewed, 96
- Struggle for the Recognition of Haiti and Liberia as Independent Republics*, *The*, 369-383
- Sudan, slaves of, 18; slaves obtained from, 6
- Sumner, Charles, held up the purchase of the Virgin Islands, 285; as chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations, introduced a bill to grant Haiti and Liberia recognition, 380; his defence of the measure, 381; praise for his work, 382
- Sumner, a much respected sheriff of Holmes County, 357
- Sykes, John, work of, for freedom, 134
- T
- Tarbell, J. Justice, known as an honorable man, 350
- Terrell, Robert H., principal of the M Street High School, 259
- Terrell, Mary Church, *History of the High School for Negroes in Washington*, 252-266
- The Negro as an Inventor*, mentioned, 22
- The Tarik É Soudan*, 139
- Theal, G. McCall, *History of South Africa* of, reviewed, 433
- Thersch, believed the Pelasgians blood relations of the Egyptians, 335
- Thomas, Charles M., a product of the M Street High School, 262
- Thomson's travels in Africa discussed, 15-16
- Thornton, William, a colonizationist, 225
- Three Negro Poets: Horton, Mrs. Harper, and Whitman*, 384
- Three-fifths clause referring to slaves, 123
- Tibbus, attacks of, to capture slaves, 13
- Timbuctoo, slave market, 6, 10; the seat of a civilization, 139
- Torrey, Jesse, opinions of, as to how colonization could be promoted, 217
- Tourne, P. M., sent to Washington to consult Lincoln, 72
- Tripoli, slave trade with, 9
- Trotter, *Music and Some Musical Peoples* of, quoted, 66
- Tuaregs, attacks of, on natives of Africa, 6, 13
- Tuat, a caravan from, 12
- Tunis, slave trade with, 9
- Tunis, a receptacle for slaves of the Sudan, 18
- U
- Uncles, Father Charles of Baltimore, notes on, 198-200
- Union Humane Society, founded, 219
- United States, early trade relations with Haiti, 372-373; afraid of the recognition of Haiti, 372
- United States Patent Office, information about Negro inventions of, 27
- Urban VIII, Pope, a defender of liberty, 397
- V
- Venables, British commander in Jamaica, 148
- Vincent, quoted on slave trade in Africa, 17, 18

Virgin Islands, location of, 267; bibliography of, 267-268; discovery of, 268; natives of, 269; the purchase by the United States hinted at, 267, 285, 286; prosperity of, 275-277; international complications, 285; Denmark finally accepted, 285; treaty rejected by United States, 285; Germany interferes by commerce and diplomacy, 285-286; United States agreed again to purchase but Denmark refused, 286; purchased, 286

Virginia, condition of the slaves in, 109, 111, 112, 119; the slave question in, 121; declaration of rights of, 114; General Assembly of, takes action on colonization, 211

Von Scholten, Stadthauptmann Chamberlain, narrative of the insurrection of 1848 of, 302

Von Scholten, Governor, favorable to the troubles of 1848, 279-280; the Negroes, 279; attitude during emancipation proclamation of, 277; censured and tried by Danes, note on page 280

W

Waday, slaves of, 7

Wakefield, Priscilla, 189-191

Walker, James E., a graduate of the M Street High School, 262

Walker, David, effects of the appeal of, 63

Walsh, Robert, correspondence concerning commercial intercourse with Haiti, 375-376

Warmouth, H. C., elected Governor of Louisiana, 74

Washington, Booker T., two biographies of, reviewed, 96

Washington, Bushrod, a colonizationist, 221

Washington, George, opposed to slavery, 121; neutrality proclamation of, in 1793, 369; letters of, bearing on the Negro, 411-422; letter to Captain John Thompson, 411; letter to

a committee of Congress, 412; letter to Laurens, 412-413; letter to David Ross, 413; letter to Colonel Bland, 414; letter to Sir Guy Carleton, 414; substance of a conference with Sir Guy Carleton, 415; letter to Lafayette, 418-419; letter to John Mercer, 419; letter to Robert Morris, 419; letter to Robert Lewis, 419; the will of, 420-422

Washington, invention of, 34

Webster, Daniel, a colonizationist, 225

Weeks, Stephen B., sketch of, of Horton, 386

Wesley, Charles H., *The Struggle for the Recognition of Haiti and Liberia as Independent Republics*, 369-383

Wesley, John, letter of, to Anthony Benezet, 91

West, Dr. Charles I., an alumnus of the M Street High School, a successful physician, 265

West Africa, slave trade of, 1-20

West Indies, Danish, see Virgin Islands

West Indies, Negroes brought from, 119

Westergaard, Waldemar, *The Danish West Indies under Company Rule* of, reviewed, 436

White women and children sold as slaves, 19

White, E. D., chairman of the committee to inquire into the reconstruction government of Louisiana, 78; favorable report on Dubuclet, 78

White servitude recognized, 106

Whitman, Alberry A., sketch of, 387-388; works of, discussed, 388-391

Whooter, J. E., invention of, 34

Wilkinson, G. C., principal of M Street High School, 260-261

Will of Robert Pleasants, the, 429-430

William, Frederick, permit of, to establish Brandenburgians in St. Thomas, 270

Williams, Dorothy, wife of John Wil-

- liams and mother of Francis Williams, 149
- Williams, E. C., principal of the M Street High School, 260
- Williams, Francis, early sketch of, 150-157; educated at the University of Cambridge; his school at Spanish Town, 151; effort to make him a member of the Jamaica Council, 151; opinions of, 151-153; Latin poetry of, 154-159
- Williams, John, one of the first freedmen in Jamaica, 149; allowed special privileges, 149-150
- Williams, Roger, letter of, to John Winthrop, 110-111
- Wills, George S., sketch of, of Horton, 386
- Winchell, Alexander, believed that the Pelasgians were sunburnt, 335
- Winslow, purchased Matzeliger's shoe making machine, 28
- Winsted, Connecticut, the "Negro pew" of, 80
- Wise, H. A., opposed to the appointment of a diplomatic agent to Haiti, 375
- Wolcottville, Connecticut, effort to organize abolition society fearlessly opposed, 81; organization effected in a barn, 81
- Wood, R. H., a successful sheriff in Mississippi, 357
- Woods Electric Company, patents of, 32
- Woods, Granville T., inventions of, 31
- Woods, Lyates, in partnership with Granville T. Woods, 32
- Woodson, C. G., *Anthony Benezet* of, 37; report to the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 446-447; discussed saving the records of the Negro, 442
- Woolman, John, *Efforts in Behalf of Freedom*, 126-138; birth of, 128; early experiences of, note on, 128, 129; attack on slavery, 130-136; his visit to England and death there, 136-137; results of efforts of, among the Quakers, 37; note on, 39
- Work, M. N., paper of, on *The Negro and the World War*, 443
- Wright, I. A., *Early History of Cuba* of, reviewed, 326
- Wright, R. R., Jr., *The Centennial Encyclopedia of the African Methodist Episcopal Church* of, reviewed, 196-197
- Wright, Robert, thoughts on slavery and colonization, 223
- Wythe, George, protest of, against slavery, 112

Y

- Yeaman, United States Minister at Copenhagen, pushed the purchase of the Danish West Indies, 286